

## A SOCIOLINGUISTIC STUDY OF ENGLISH LOGISTICS TERMINOLOGY.

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**Annotation:** The article is devoted to the study of English logistics terminology from a sociolinguistic point of view. Reveals its unique features. Features of the approach to the logistics and cargo transportation chain, to the analysis of the terminological lexicon, that is, to the study of the impact of various social phenomena on the development and dynamics of terminology. It is concluded that English logistics terminology is a combination of one-component terms and two-component terminological words. An important part of the English multi-component terminological units in logistics is abbreviated and used speech tools to save the language and speed up the process of professional communication.

**Key words:** logistics, shipping, management, organization, entrepreneurship, factor, activity.

**Annotatsiya:** Maqola ingliz logistika terminologiyasini sotsiolingvistik nuqtai nazardan o'rganishga bag'ishlangan. Uning o'ziga xos xususiyatlarini ochib beradi. Logistika va yuk tashish zanjirini yondashuvning xususiyatlari, terminologik leksika tahliliga, ya'ni turli ijtimoiy hodisalarning terminologiya taraqqiyoti va dinamikasiga ta'sirini o'rganishga. Ingliz logistika terminologiyasi degan xulosaga kelishadi bir komponentli atamalar va ikki komponentli terminologik so'zlar ustunlik qiladigan kombinatsiyalar. Logistikadagi ingliz ko'p komponentli terminologik birliklarining muhim qismi tilni tejash uchun qisqartirilgan va ishlatilgan nutq vositalari va kasbiy muloqot jarayonini tezlashtirish ko'rib chiqilayotgan soha hisoblanadi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** logistika, yuk tashish, boshqaruv, tashkilot, tadbirkorlik, omil, faoliyat.

**Аннотация:** Статья посвящена изучению английской логистической терминологии с социолингвистической точки зрения. Раскрывает свои уникальные особенности. Характеристика подхода к логистике и цепочке грузоперевозок, к анализу терминологической лексики, то есть к изучению влияния различных социальных явлений на развитие и динамику терминологии. Сделан вывод, что английская логистическая терминология представляет собой сочетание однокомпонентных терминов и двухкомпонентных терминологических слов. Важная часть английских многокомпонентных терминологических единиц в логистике сокращена и использована речевыми средствами для экономии языка и ускорения процесса профессионального общения.

**Ключевые слова:** логистика, судоходство, менеджмент, организация, предпринимательство, фактор, деятельность.

Supply chain management and logistics operations play an important role in organizing supply chains. Logistics is the effective planning, organization and management of transportation and operations in logistics chains.

There are many terms in English related to logistics and transportation. Knowing these terms will allow you to effectively interact with international partners and perform tasks in the field of logistics at a high level.

Some basic terms related to logistics and transportation in English:

Supply chain – ta'minot zanjiri;

Logistics – logistika;

Transport – transport;

Operations – operatsiyalar;

Transport and logistics – transport va logistika operatsiyalari;

Management - boshqaruv;

Shipping – yuk tashish.

Learning these terms will help you understand the basic concepts and principles of logistics in English, making you a more professional logistics and transportation specialist.

Operations are related to various aspects of logistics activities, such as warehousing, packaging, loading/unloading, and transportation of goods. Supply chains include all stages of the movement of goods from the manufacturer to the end consumer, including assembly, packaging, transportation, and delivery. An important element of logistics in English is transportation management, which includes planning and control of cargo movement. Transport and logistics operations refer to activities related to all types of transport, including road, rail, sea and air transportation. All these operations are aimed at ensuring the uninterrupted supply of goods to the right place and time. Logistics also includes supply chain management, which is carried out by planning, organizing and controlling the flow of goods from suppliers to consumers. This is an important element of logistics in English, as it includes such concepts as supplier, customer, warehouse and transport companies. Learning basic English terms and concepts enables logistics professionals to interact and communicate effectively with colleagues around the world, expanding their career opportunities and prospects. In English, the main terms and concepts related to logistics, operations and transport and logistics operations are as follows:

Transportation is the organization and management of supply chains of goods or services using different modes of transport and their combinations to move goods from source to consumer. Different modes of transport may include road, rail, air and sea transport.

Logistics is the process of planning, organizing and controlling the flow of materials, information and finance within supply chains to achieve optimal results and customer satisfaction.

Supply chains are networks of organizations, communications, resources, and activities involved in the production and delivery of goods and services from the supplier to the end consumer. Supply chains may include stages such as purchasing, manufacturing, storage, and distribution of goods. An organization is a structured group of people with specific goals and objectives. In the context of logistics, an organization can refer to either a single company engaged in logistics or to the structure and functionality of logistics processes within a company. Deliveries are the physical transfer of goods or services from a supplier to a customer. Deliveries may involve transportation and supply chains, and they play an important role in ensuring that goods or services are moved in a timely and correct manner.

Now that you are familiar with the basic English terms and concepts related to logistics, operations, and transportation and logistics operations, you will have a better understanding of the process of organizing and managing supply chains. Transport and logistics operations include the management and organization of transportation and delivery of goods along supply chains. This is an important part of logistics, which is responsible for the efficient movement of goods from the place of production to the consumer. The organization of transport and logistics operations includes the selection of optimal routes, means of transport and methods of delivery of goods. In addition, it is important to ensure the reliability and safety of transportation, as well as the timeliness of deliveries. To successfully organize transport and logistics operations, it is necessary to take into account various factors, such as the geographic location of warehouses and production sites, features of the transport infrastructure, current transport and economic conditions. Transport and logistics management includes planning, coordination and control of all stages of deliveries. This includes monitoring delivery deadlines, tracking cargo movements, solving emerging problems and organizing interactions with suppliers and customers. Optimal management of transport and logistics operations allows to reduce the time and costs of transportation, minimize the risks of loss and damage

to cargo, and increase customer satisfaction. Learning the basic terms and concepts of transport and logistics operations in English will help improve communication and interaction with international partners and specialists in the field of logistics and transport.

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