

**SCIENTIFIC-THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS OF
THE MECHANISM OF SMALL BUSINESS
DEVELOPMENT IN THE AGRARIAN SECTOR**

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Annotatsiya: The article highlights issues such as the economy of the agrarian sector today, the provision of food, but also the creation of jobs, the development of rural areas, increasing economic activity in the small business agrarian sector, introducing innovations and ensuring sustainable development in rural areas.

Keywords: agrarian sector, small business, local economy, population, income, business, development.

Agrarian sector-agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and includes other natural resource utilization activities. Small businesses in the agrarian sector are an important sector of the economy and play an important role in the economic growth and social development of many countries. It is also important in addressing many socio-economic issues, such as the development of exports, and is a measure of the successful development and prosperity of the country. Small businesses have a unique place in the agrarian sector and play a significant role in promoting rural employment and economic growth, especially in developing countries.

A small business is a business entity that operates on a relatively small scale and usually has limited capital. Their activities cover a small area or special sectors. Small businesses in the agrarian sector are often small farms, family-owned neighboring industries, product processing and manifests itself in other forms. They increase the elasticity of the economy, create new jobs, introduce small innovations and ensure the stability of the local economy. Therefore, in Uzbekistan, special

attention is paid to promoting and supporting the development of small businesses in the agrarian sector, including farms and farmers.

Briefly, the role of small businesses in the agrarian sector

and the importance is manifested in the following factors:

- small businesses contribute to the rapid replenishment of the market with goods and services, enrich the domestic market with personally produced goods;

- small businesses actively influence the structural restructuring of the economy by increasing the weight of the light and food industries, satisfying the country's demand for raw materials;

- small businesses are the engine of the economy, helping to eliminate sectoral and regional single-government, to expand the competitive environment;

- occupies a special place in the activities of small businesses in the use of advanced, compact technologies, zero is one of the most important areas of scientific technical progress;

- small businesses are engaged in the production of export-oriented and competitive products, increasing the country's export potential;

- small agrarian businesses perform an important task in creating many local jobs for themselves, which help to increase the employment of local residents, reduce the level of unemployment and ensure economic stability;

- small businesses increase local income and promote the development of the territorial economy. They often use local resources to reduce transportation costs, such as working with local trade networks and helping to boost the local economy;

- small agrarian enterprises and farms ensure food security through the production of food products on agricultural land. They meet the needs of consumers by offering a variety of products;

- due to the development of small business, the sphere of private ownership expands, which serves as an important condition for the formation of a middle class

of circumstances, stability in the country, which serves as the backbone of society and the state.

The development of small businesses plays a large role in improving the economic well-being of the country and solving important social problems.

In our republic, the development of small business in the agrarian sector is a requirement of the period, and it is very important to establish Management in order to organize its effective activities. The importance of small businesses in the agrarian sector is that they often have the freedom to test new technologies and produce new products while being active in introducing new ideas and innovations. Small agrarian businesses play an important role in the implementation of environmentally sustainable production. They contribute to environmental protection by supporting organic agriculture and sustainable practices. Small agrarian enterprises are involved in the preservation of local culture and traditions and in the production and distribution of local products, which contributes to the preservation of cultural heritage. The foreign exchange income from the export of agricultural products and goods made from them will be 50-55% of the total foreign exchange income. The volume of cotton fiber exports in international trade is about of total exports 9-10 percent. Also, the grant of land to the independence of grain was a breakthrough in the years of independence, which has now made it possible to export grain to countries such as Afghanistan, Tajikistan. In the period 2022-2023, the main views of Agriculture were on the pace of growth. In particular, this review is at current prices 33 crore in 2022. of the dollar, 35 crore in 2023. grew up in dollars. As of 2022, the country had an increase of 103.6% of yalri's domestic product, and 105.1% of the population employed in sectors of the economy. In this respect, the development of agriculture continues to be one of the most important priorities for the development of our republic. In 2023, 8426.6 thousand tons of grain crops (5.5% more than in 2022), 3574.1 thousand tons of potatoes by farms of all categories (3.8% more), 11,553.7 thousand tons of vegetables (3.5% more), 2,553.

5 thousand tons of pulses (5.5% more), 3,121.7 thousand tons of fruits and berries (4.1% more), 1,737.6 thousand tons of grapes (1.3% less) and 3,710.3 thousand tons of cotton (raw materials) (6.0% more).

Product types	in all categories of farms		including: on farms		Per capita, kg
	quantity, thousand tons	grow pace, %	quantity, thousand tons	grow pace, %	
Cereals	8426,6	105,5	6599,8	104,0	31,4
Cotton	3710,3	106,0	2690,1	105,9	
Vegetables	11553,7	103,5	4173,4	103,3	17,3
Potatoes	3574,1	103,8	994,1	109,5	8,2
Polycrops	2553,5	105,5	1418,2	108,0	0,1
Fruits and berries	3121,7	104,1	1415,0	105,9	5,7
Grapes	171,737,6	908,7	777,1	907,5	47,7

In 2023, the main types of agricultural production are¹

When analyzing the data on the main types of agricultural products grown in 2023 by economic categories, it should be noted that 78.3% of the production of cereals corresponds to the contribution of farms. Also 36.1% of vegetables, potatoes 27.8%, 55.5% of polycrops, 45.3% of fruits and berries, grapes 44.7% were on farms. Taking into account these characteristics of Agriculture, a wide variety of products are grown in the agricultural sector, works, services are performed, and they are distributed, sold in order to meet demand. These processes taking place at the scale of enterprises, industries, District, region and our country are free market is being implemented on the basis of their relationship. Solving them

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at the level of demand in theoretical and practical terms, fundamental reforms are being carried out in the ushun Republic.

As a conclusion, it should be said that the role, importance and necessity of small businesses in the agrarian sector is important in ensuring economic development, increasing food security and maintaining local culture.

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